

ABBREVIATIONS USED

Common abbreviations are used in MOSAIC courses. A standard English Dictionary should have entries for each of these abbreviations and their meanings. Some frequently used ones are:

B.C.E.	before the Common Era (B.C.)
c.	about (of time)
C.E.	Common Era (A.D.)
cent.	century
cf.	compare
f.	and the following verse, chapter, etc.
ff.	and the following verses, chapters, etc.
Gk.	Greek
Heb.	Hebrew
ibid.	in the same work
N.T.	New Testament
op.cit.	in the work cited above
O.T.	Old Testament
p.(pp.)	page (pages)
Strong	Strong's Dictionary of Words in the Heb. Bible/Gk. N.T.
v.(vv.)	verse (verses)
Y.A.C.	Young's Analytical Concordance

Bible Translations are abbreviated as follows:

CEB	Common English Bible
ESV	English Standard Version
HCSB	Holman Christian Standard Bible
ISV	International Standard Version
KJV	King James (Authorised) Version
NASB	New American Standard Bible
NET	New English Translation
NCV	New Century Version
NIVUK	New International Version (Anglicised)
NLT	New Living Translation
TLB	The Living Bible

Books of the Bible are abbreviated as follows:

Old Testament

Gen., Exod., Lev., Num., Deut., Josh., Judg., Ruth, 1 Sam., 2 Sam., 1 Kgs., 2 Kgs., 1 Chron.,
2 Chron., Ezra, Neh., Esth., Job, Ps. (Pss.), Prov., Eccles., Song, Isa., Jer., Lam., Ezek., Dan., Hos., Joel,
Amos, Obad., Jon., Mic., Nah., Hab., Zeph., Hag., Zech., Mal.

New Testament

Matt., Mark, Luke, John, Acts, Rom., 1 Cor., 2 Cor., Gal., Eph., Phil., Col., 1 Thess., 2 Thess., 1 Tim.,
2 Tim., Tit., Philem., Heb., Jam., 1 Pet., 2 Pet., 1 John, 2 John, 3 John, Jude, Rev.

Words marked « » are explained in the Glossary.

